

# **Seismic Evaluation and Retrofit of Old Buildings located along the specific emergency transportation roads in Tokyo**

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Dr. Toshio Okoshi

Professor, Tokyo Polytechnic University

# 1. Emergency transportation roads



Photo. 1 Great fire disaster



Photo. 2 Over turned building

Hanshin Awaji great earthquake disaster in 1995

## **2. Tokyo Metropolitan government earthquake disaster prevention measures**

- a. Seismic retrofitting of the buildings located along the highways**
- b. Fire-proof and seismic retrofitting of the wooden housing populated areas**
- c. Buildings that shall be mainly planned to be seismic retrofitted**

### 3. Ordinance to promote the seismic retrofitting of the buildings located along the emergency transportation roads in Tokyo

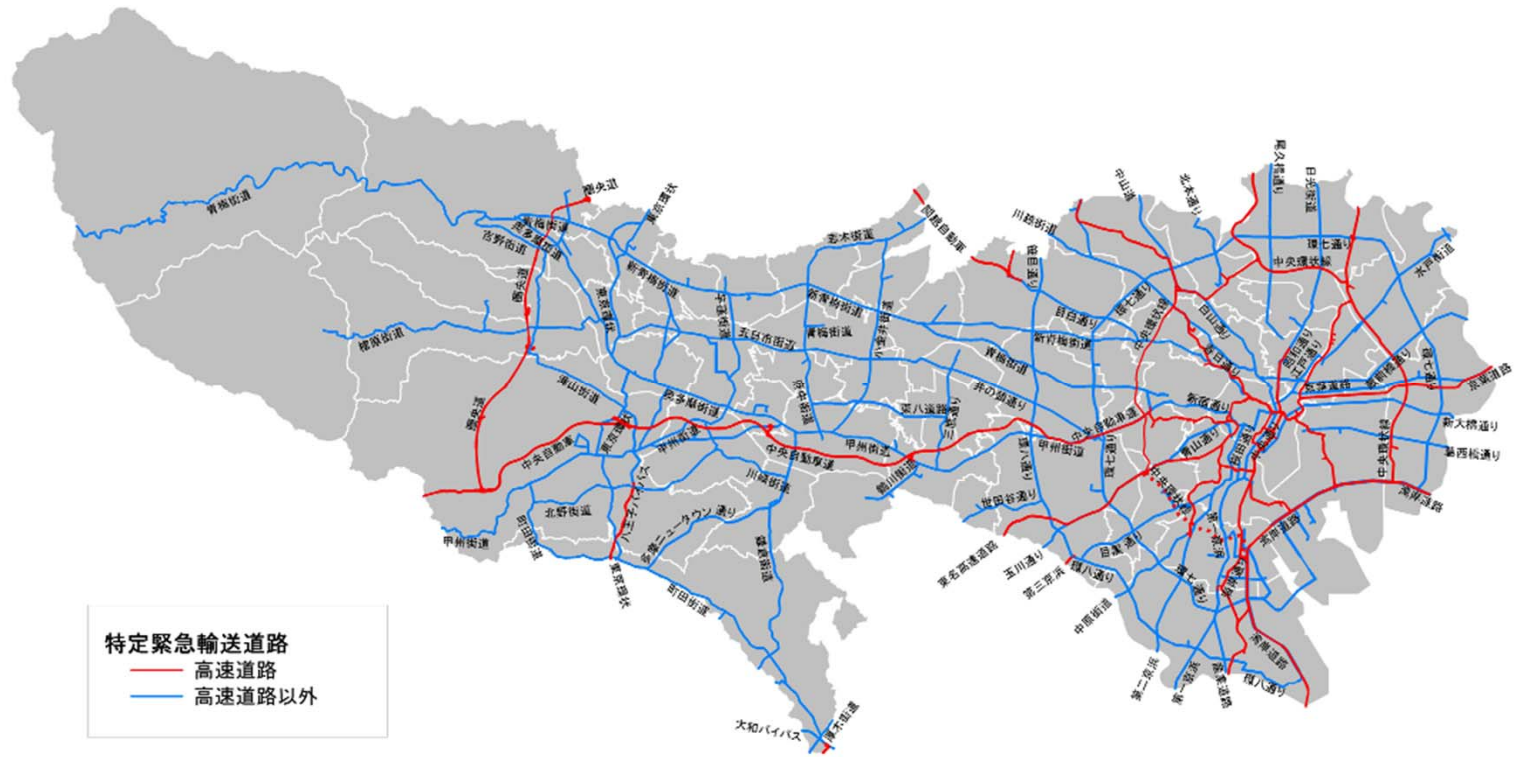


Fig. 1 Specific emergency transportation roads with distances of about 1,000km

### 3.1. Buildings located along the specific emergency transportation roads

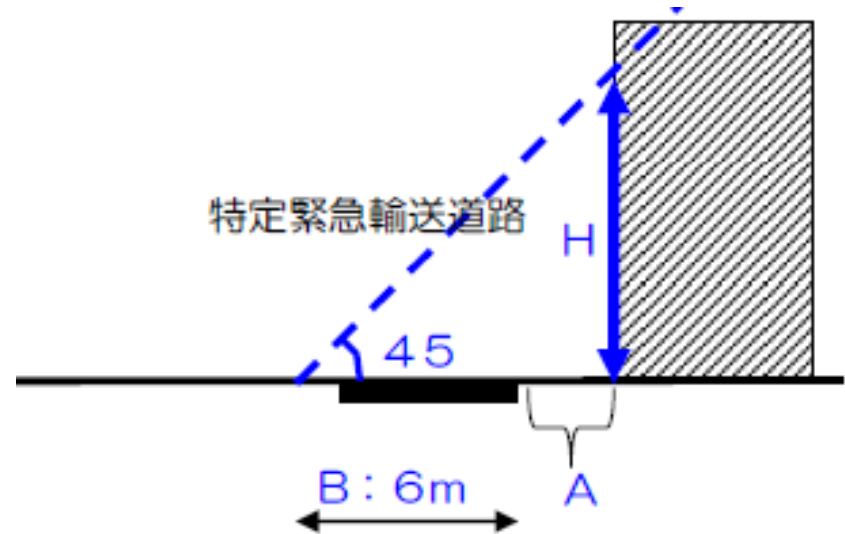
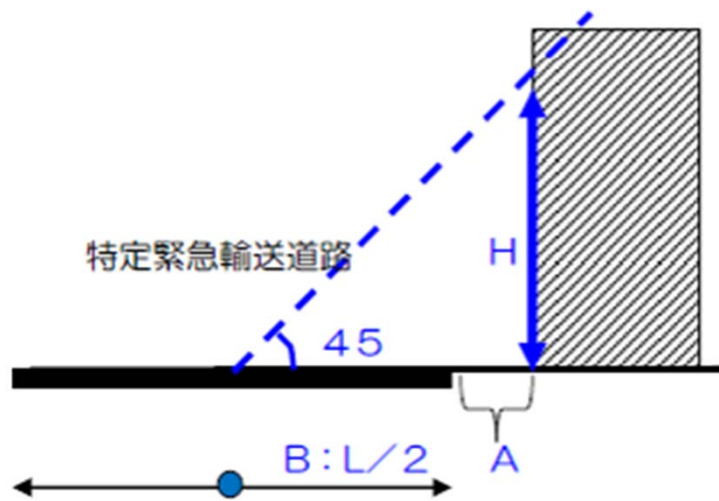


Fig. 2 Front road width  $L$  is over 12m.

$$H \geq A + L/2 \text{ (m)}$$

Fig. 3 Front road width  $L$  is less than equal 12m.

$$H \geq A + 6 \text{ (m)}$$

**3.2 Duty report seismic states**

**3.3 Duty conduct seismic assessments**

**3.4 Effort obligation for the  
implementation of seismic retrofiting**

**3.5 Subsidy costs of the seismic  
assessment and retrofiting**

**3.6 Others**

## 4. Spread information and environmental maintenance



Fig. 4 Tokyo Metropolitan seismic mark label

## **5. Agreement on cooperation with related organizations**

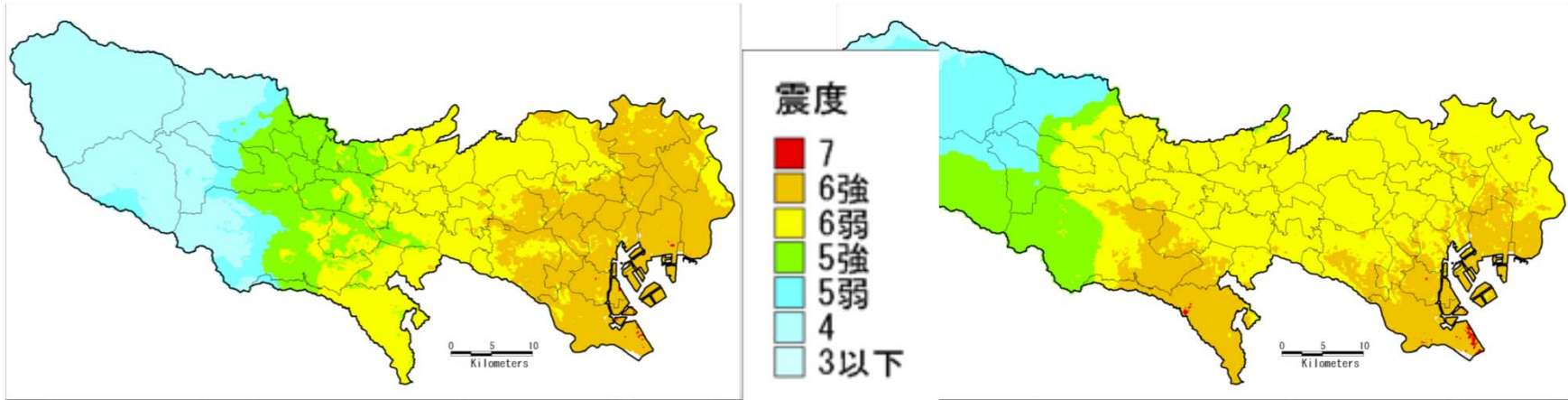
Tokyo Association of Architectural firms

Japan Structural Consultant Association

Japan Aseismic Safety Organization

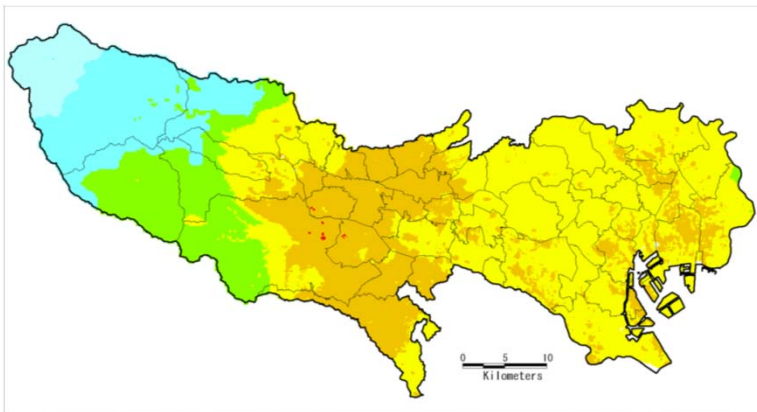


## 6. Review the damage estimation

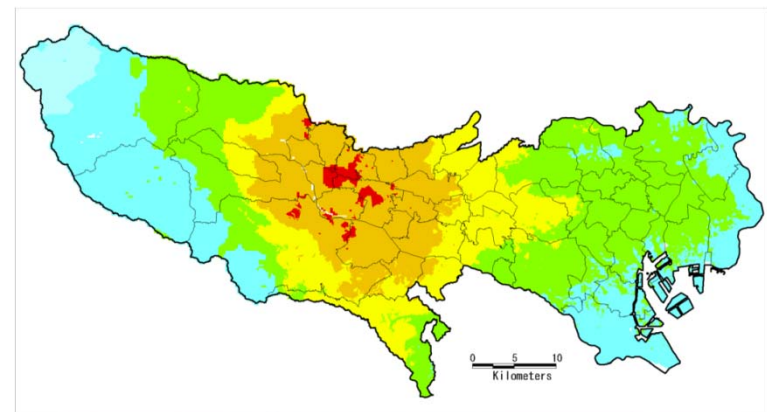


(a) North Tokyo Bay EQ (M7.3)

(b) Genroku type Kantou EQ (M8.2)

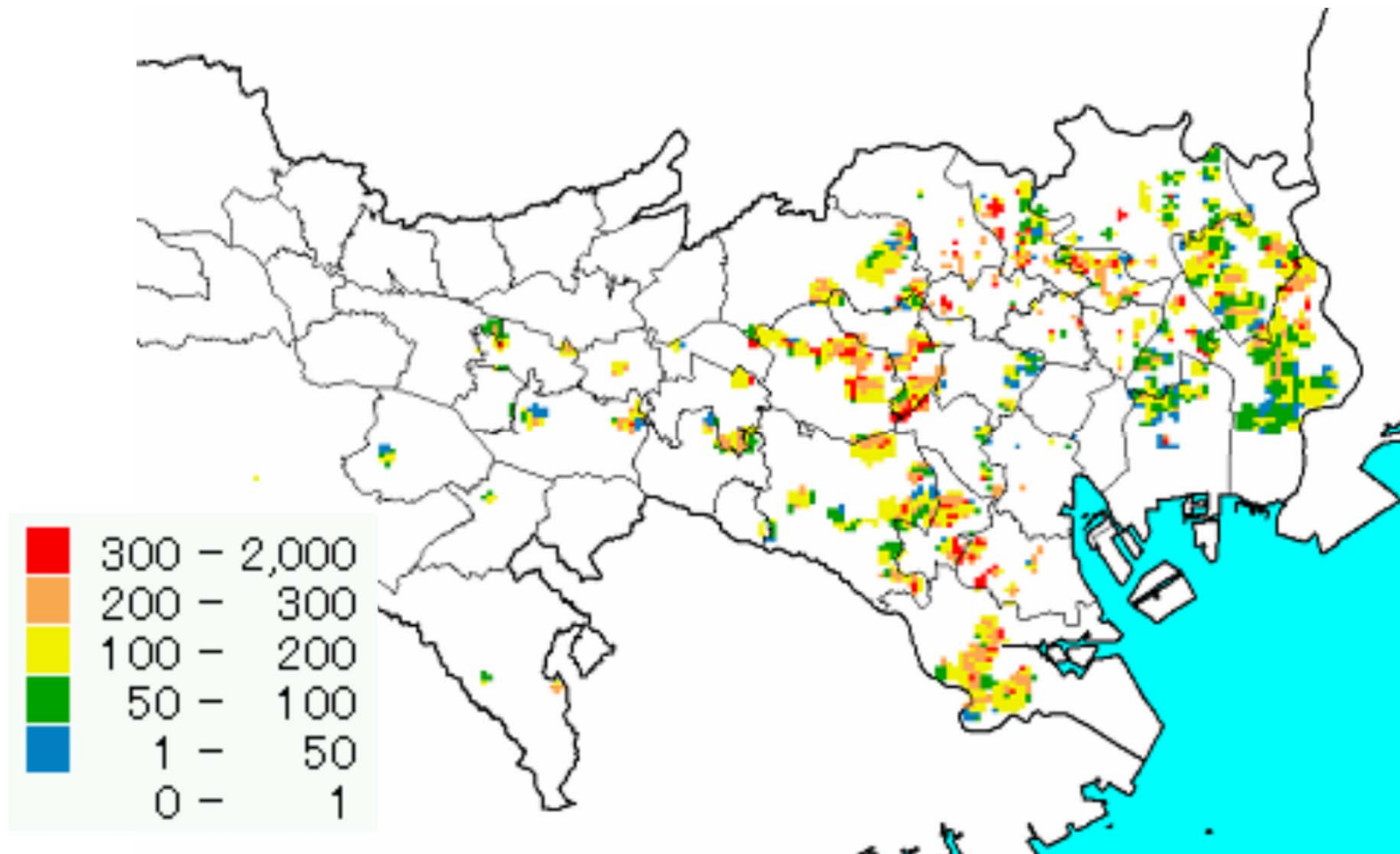


(c) Tama EQ (M7.3)



(c) Tachikawa fault EQ (M7.4)

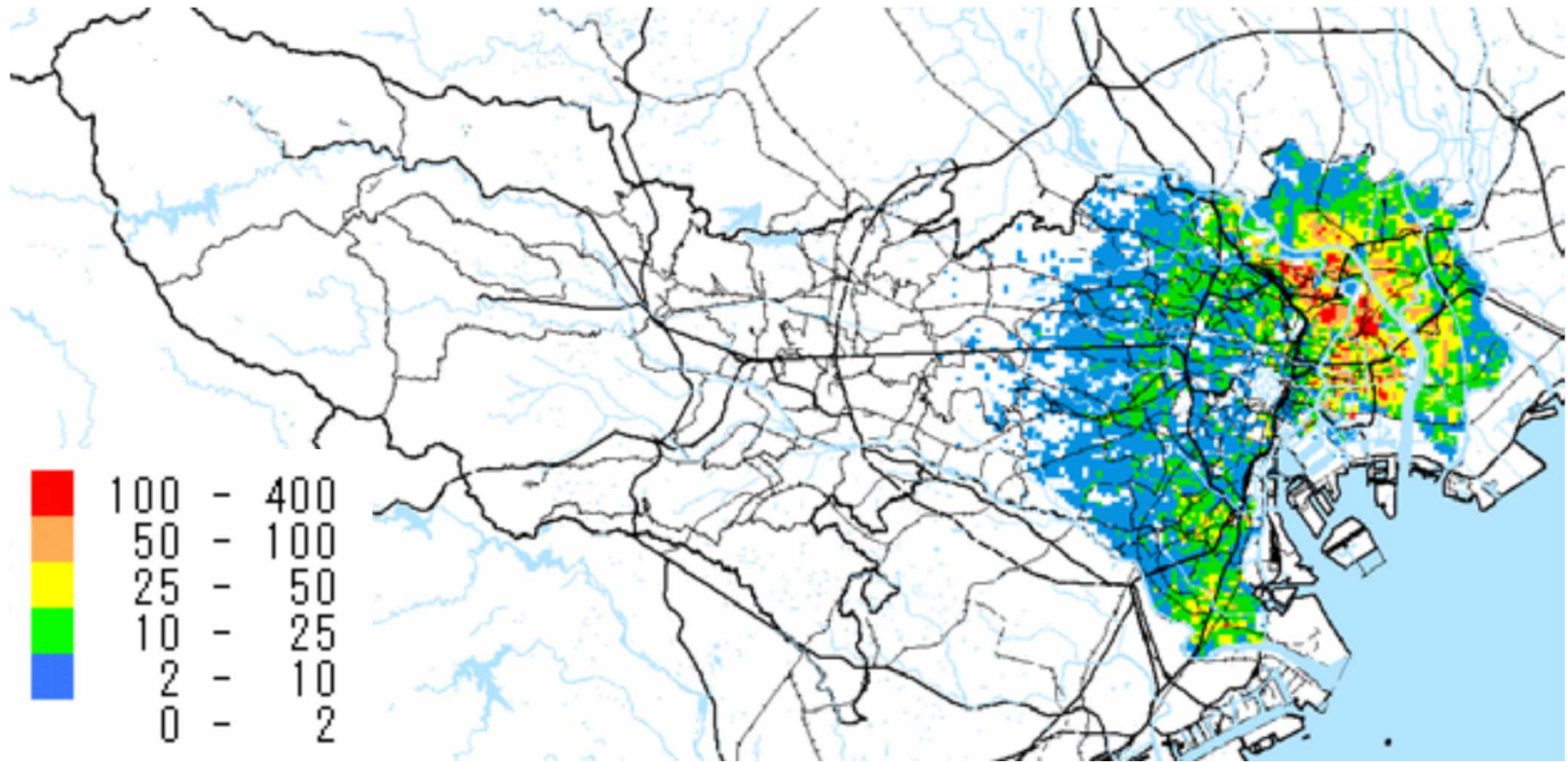
Fig. 5 Expected distributions of seismic intensity



(Numbers of buildings)

(a) Fire disaster map at evening ( $V=15\text{m/s}$ )

Fig. 6 Disaster map by North Tokyo Bay EQ (M7.3)



(Numbers of buildings)

(b) Collapsed buildings disaster map  
Fig. 6 Disaster map by North Tokyo Bay EQ (M7.3)

## 7. Present condition of these assessment

4,921 buildings

4,221 buildings (85.8%) : submitted

700 buildings : not submitted

The status reports 984 buildings

199 buildings : satisfy

335 buildings : conducted retrofit

450 buildings : not satisfy

left 3,237 buildings (65.8%) : not conducted seismic assessment